

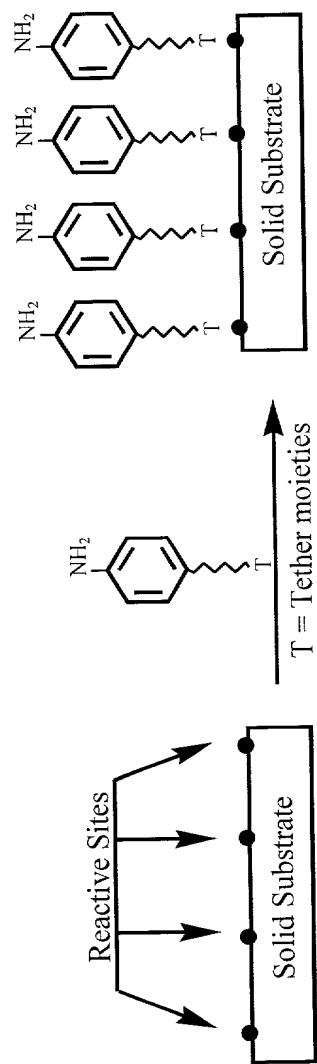
Fig. 1

Figure 1. Immobilization of primary aromatic amines. Tether moieties include, but are not limited to, thiols (-SH) for immobilization to noble metal (Au, Ag, Cu) surfaces, and trialkoxy silanes or trichloro silanes for immobilization to oxide surfaces.